

**Minutes of the B. O. S. for U. G. Syllabus as per the NEP 2020**

The meeting of Board of studies for U. G. Syllabus for English, as per the NEP 2020, was held in Kumaun University, Nainital, on 24 June 2022.


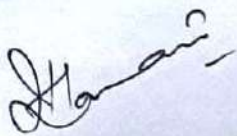
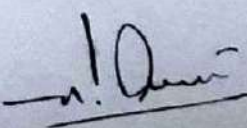
The following members were present:

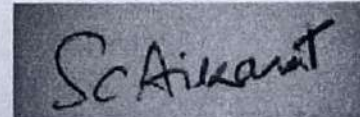
1. Prof. L. M. Joshi (Head and Convener)
2. Dr. Hari Priya Pathak (Co-opted member)
3. Dr. Nilofar Akhtar (Co-opted member)

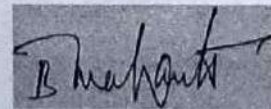
The following experts were present online:

1. Prof. Kapil Kapoor (Chairman, IIAS Shimla, Himanchal Pradesh)
2. Prof. S. C. Aikant (Former Professor of English, H. N. B. Garhwal University)
3. Prof. B. Mahanta (Department of English, B. H. U. Varanasi)

The changes made by the experts have been duly incorporated and added to the final draft.





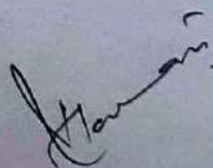
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**National Education Policy-2020**

**Common Minimum Syllabus for all Uttarakhand  
State Universities and Colleges for First Three Years  
of Higher Education**

**PROPOSED STRUCTURE OF UG ENGLISH  
SYLLABUS**

**2021**



**EXPERT COMMITTEE**

S.N.	NAME	DESIGNATION	DEPARTMENT	AFFILIATION
1.	DR. L. M. JOSHI	PROFESSOR AND HEAD	ENGLISH	KUMAUN UNIVERSITY, NAINITAL
2.	DR. S. C. AIKANT	PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	H. N. B. GARHWAL UNIVERSITY, SRINAGAR
3.	DR. ONKAR NATH UPADHYAY	PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	UNIVERSITY OF LUCKNOW, LUCKNOW
4.	DR. ALOK KUMAR	PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	D. D. U. UNIVERSITY, GORAKHPUR
5.	DR. B. MAHANTA	PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	B. H. U. VARANASI
6.	DR. NIRMALA PANT	PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	S. S. J. UNIVERSITY, ALMORA
7.	DR. HEMANT KUMAR SHUKLA	PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	SRI DEV SUMAN UNIVERSITY, RISHIKESH
8.	DR. PRADEEP SHARAN	PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	SOUTH CAMPUS, UNIVERSITY OF DELHI, NEW DELHI
9.	DR. B. K. MISHRA	ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	NORTH CAMPUS, UNIVERSITY OF DELHI, NEW DELHI
10.	DR. HARI PRIYA PATHAK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	KUMAUN UNIVERSITY, NAINITAL
11.	DR. DEEPIKA PANT	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	KUMAUN UNIVERSITY, NAINITAL

**SYLLABUS PREPARATION COMMITTEE**

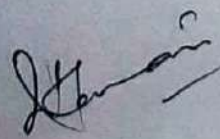

S.N	NAME	DESIGNATION	DEPARTMENT	AFFILIATION
1.	DR. L.M. JOSHI	PROFESSOR AND HEAD	ENGLISH	KUMAUN UNIVERSITY, NAINITAL
2.	DR. HARI PRIYA PATHAK	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	KUMAUN UNIVERSITY,

				NAINITAL
3.	DR. SHIVANGI CHANYAL	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	KUMAUN UNIVERSITY, NAINITAL
4.	DR. DEEPIKA PANT	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	KUMAUN UNIVERSITY, NAINITAL
5.	DR. PRASHASTI JOSHI	ASSISTANT PROFESSOR	ENGLISH	KUMAUN UNIVERSITY, NAINITAL

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List of all Papers in Six Semesters					
Semester-wise Titles of the Papers in English					
Year	Sem.	Course Code	Paper Title	Theory/ Practical	Credits
<b>Certificate Course in Arts</b>					
First Year	I	UGENG-(Major Course) MC101	Introduction to English Prose	Theory	6
		UGENG- (Co-Curricular) CoC102	Communication Skills		(Qualifying)
	II	UGENG-(Major Course) MC103	History of English Literature	Theory	6
		UGENG-(Minor Elective) ME104	Creative Writing		4
<b>Diploma in Arts</b>					
Second Year	III	UGENG-(Major Course) MC201	British Poetry	Theory	6
	IV	UGENG-(Major Course) MC203	Women's Writing and Indian Literature in Translation	Theory	6
UGENG-(Minor Elective) ME204		Professional Communication in English		4	
<b>Bachelor of Arts</b>					
Third Year	V	UGENG-(Major Course) MC301	Introduction to Literature and Film	Theory	5
		UGENG-(Major Course) MC302	Partition Literature	Theory	5
		UGENG-(Research Project) RP304	Research Project: An Introduction		4 (Qualifying)
	VI	UGENG-(Major Course) MC305	Regional Literature with special reference to Literature of Uttarakhand	Theory	5
		UGENG-(Major Course) MC306	Indian and New Literatures	Theory	5

	Course) MC306	in English		
	UGENG- (Research Project) RP307	Preparing a Research Proposal		4(Qualifyin g)

**Subject prerequisites:**

1. To learn English, the learner must have had the subject at 10+ 2.
2. Students must have a basic knowledge of English.

**Course Introduction**

English plays an essential role in our lives. This is the main language for studying all subjects around the world. English is important for students because it improves their quality of life by broadening their horizons, developing emotional skills, and providing employment opportunities. In addition, the use of English as an international language has increased over time as it is the only means of communication in many countries.

Learning English opens up a world of inspiration and creativity while developing the skills that are essential to today's global environment. This is your chance to learn how literature describes the world through stories, poetry, novels and plays. It's also an opportunity to hone your own writing, reading, analysis and persuasiveness. Students in B.A. program will develop critical skills, interpretation and self expression through extensive reading and writing.

**Programme Outcomes (POs):**

**This Undergraduate Programme in English aims to**

PO 1	Provide students an extensive view of the cultural and social patterns of the society in the specific time and situations in which it flourished resulting in an intellectual and emotional engagement with the work.
PO 2	Sensitize students to the aesthetic, cultural and social aspects of literature.
PO 3	Augment the understanding of fundamental tenets of classical literature.
PO 4	Make students aware of the different kinds of literature written/translated in various English speaking countries across the world as well as the literature from Asia.
PO 5	Develop an understanding of the various connotations of the term 'New Literatures' and the difference from other terms like Commonwealth Literature etc.

PO 6	Develop an insight regarding the idea of world literature and the pertinent issues like feminism and diasporic relocations.
PO 7	Comprehend and contextualize contemporary films adapted from literary novels, to describe objectively its importance and usefulness for the society while analyzing its plot and characters.
PO 8	English in language skill keeping in mind its importance as a global language.
PO 9	Provide job opportunities through skill-based courses.
PO 10	Engage in activities like script writing, dialogue writing, and to be able to exploit one's creative potential through online media like blogging.
PO 11	Students will become effective thinkers and communicators after learning various strategies of drafting and revising, style of writing and analytical skills, and use of language as a means of creative expression.
PO 12	Comprehend translation as a useful bridge between various linguistic regions.
PO 13	Acquire basic skills to pursue translation as research and career.
PO 14	Assist students in the development of intellectual flexibility, creativity, and cultural literacy so that they may engage in life-long learning.
PO 15	Inculcate in them the skills of reporting, editing and feature writing in print medium to have a career perspective in media and journalism,
PO 16	Create a possibility to emerge as prospective writers, editors, content developers, teachers etc.

**Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs):**

*UG I Year/Certificate Course in Arts*

**After this course, the learners will be able to:**

1. Understand the significance and prospects of studying English language and literature.
2. Get an introductory knowledge of the development and significance of literature in English.
3. Develop an understanding of the basic prose devices to read, identify and analyze various literary forms of prose.
4. Learn the art of story-telling through short stories and define its basic elements such as plot, characterization, and narrative technique.
5. Be acquainted with the representative writers from 16th century to 21st century.
6. Develop an acquaintance with major religious, political and social movements of various ages.
7. Develop their critical thinking skills & comprehend life skills through the study of prose/short Fiction.
8. Develop their own creativity by enhancing their writing skills.
9. Get enhanced/enriched vocabulary to demonstrate a significant modification in their speaking skills and writing techniques.
10. Organize and write paragraphs and short essays in a variety of rhetorical Styles.
11. Face interviews and make presentations.

**Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs):**

*UG II Year/Diploma in Arts*

After this course, the learners will be able to:

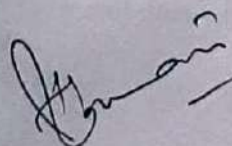
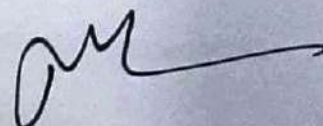
1. Develop an understanding of the various literary forms of poetry.
2. Critically analyze poems with an understanding of its basic elements.
3. Learn about the transition of poetic style and forms from Elizabethan age to the 20th century.
4. Understand feminism's concerns of equality with men.
5. Comprehend translation as a useful bridge between various linguistic regions.
6. Understand the history, significance and scope of translation, in Indian context.
7. Identify and use some of the tools of technology for translation.
8. Learn the effective techniques of written communication.
9. Improve their grammatical competence.

**Programme Specific Outcomes (PSOs):**

*UG III Year/Bachelor of Arts*

After this course, the learners will be able to:

PS 01	Develop an understanding of the technical terminology associated with film and media studies.
PS 02	Examine and present a review or critical appraisal of adaptations of textual narratives into film so that they may choose an alternative career in dramatics, film -making, review and writing.
PS 03	Develop an understanding of the Indian freedom struggle, the contemporary political, social and economic scenario and the also the trauma of the partition.
PS 04	Critically analyze texts from a Postcolonial perspective.
PS 05	Develop understanding of the key concepts and themes of Regional literature of Uttarakhand.
PS 06	Recognize the evolution of certain thematic trends reflected in the narrative and linguistic experimentation of the writers of New Literatures.
PS 07	Trace the development of Indian writing in English and understand various characteristics of Indian literature in English.
PS 08	Understand the importance of research and research methodology that will further assist them in writing research paper.



CERTIFICATE COURSE IN ARTS		
Programme : <i>Certificate Course in Arts</i>		Year: I Semester: I Paper: MC
Subject: English		
Course Code: UGENG- MC101	Course Title: Introduction to English Prose	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Gain an introductory knowledge of the development and significance of literature in English.</li> <li>● Have an introductory study of forms such as Drama and Novel.</li> <li>● Apprehend the art of story-telling through short-stories and define its basic elements such as plot, plot structure, characterization, and narrative technique.</li> <li>● Critically evaluate the style and contributions of some of the greatest short-story writers, including Indian writers towards the development of short-story as a genre.</li> <li>● Define and distinguish various types of prose and prose- styles.</li> <li>● Understand important terms pertaining to prose writings, including various stylistic and figurative devices.</li> <li>● Apprehend the growth of English Essay through the contributions of some of the greatest essayists.</li> <li>● Comprehend the wide variety of subject matter that the genre serves.</li> </ul>		
Credits: 6		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules
Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	Introduction to Genres: Poetry, Drama, Essay, Novel, Novella and Short Story	15

<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Elements of Short Story:</b> Plot, Themes, Characterization, Narrative Techniques O' Henry: The Last Leaf Anton Chekhov: The Lament	15
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Types of Prose &amp; Prose Style:</b> Autobiography, Biography, Memoir, Travelogue, Essay. <b>Literary Devices:</b> Point of View, Imagery, Antithesis, Aphorism, Humor and Pathos	15
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Francis Bacon:</b> Of Studies <b>Charles Lamb:</b> Dream Children <b>Oliver Goldsmith:</b> National Prejudices	20
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Virginia Woolf:</b> Professions for Women	10
<b>Unit VI</b>	<b>A.P.J. Abdul Kalam:</b> Patriotism Beyond Politics & Religion (from <i>Ignited Minds</i> ) <b>Amartya Sen:</b> 'Tagore & His India' (from <i>The Argumentative Indian</i> )	15

**Recommended Reading:**

- *Introduction to English Prose* edited by L. M. Joshi & G. S. Thapa, Ankit Prakashan, 2022

**Suggested Readings:**

- *The Routledge History of English Literature* by Ronald Carter and John McRae, Special Edition, 2011.
- *A History of English Literature* by Arthur Compton Rickett
- *A Background to the Study of English Literature* by B. Prasad
- *A Glossary of Literary Terms* by M. H. Abram

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods (25 Marks):** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. Oral presentations, peer interviews, and group tasks can be used for this purpose. The end-semester written examination will test all the areas targeted in the course.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class 12 Certificate/Diploma.

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala](http://epg-pathshala), [egyankosh.ac.in](http://egyankosh.ac.in)

CERTIFICATE COURSE IN ARTS		
Programme : <i>Certificate Course in Arts</i>		Year: I
		Semester: II Paper: MC
Subject: English		
Course Code: UGENG- MC103	Course Title: History of English Literature	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>  After studying this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop an understanding of the evolution of English Literature, the concept, causes and the impact of Renaissance and Reformation.</li> <li>• Trace the origin and development of English drama through Miracle and Morality plays and the plays of University Wits.</li> <li>• Develop an acquaintance with major religious, political and social movements from 15th to 20th century and their influence on English literature.</li> <li>• Understand the characteristics of Elizabethan and Metaphysical poetry and special movements and special features of Neo-Classical age and its literature.</li> <li>• Comprehend the role of French Revolution in the evolution of romanticism in literature.</li> <li>• Comprehend the basic difference and special characteristics of the major literary tendencies of various ages and develop familiarity with major literary works by British writers in the field of Poetry, Drama and Fiction.</li> </ul>		
Credits: 6		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules
Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	1350- 1550 The Age of Chaucer Introduction of the Major Works 1558- 1603 Elizabethan Age Introduction to Major Poets and Dramatists of the Age	15

<b>Unit II</b>	<b>1603- 1625 Jacobean Age</b> Introduction to Major Poets and Dramatists of the Age <b>1625- 1649 Caroline Age</b> Major Schools of Poetry	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>1649- 1660 Puritan Age or Commonwealth Period</b>  <b>1660- 1700 The Restoration Age</b> Introduction to Restoration Comedy	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>1700- 1745 The Augustan Age</b> Rise of Novel, Major Writers <b>1745- 1785 Age of Sensibility</b> Introduction to Age of Johnson	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>1789- 1832 Romantic Age</b> Introduction to Romantic Poetry and Major Romantic Poets <b>1832- 1901 Victorian Age</b> Introduction to Victorian Poetry and Major Victorian Poets	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit VI</b>	<b>1901- Modern Age and Postmodern Age</b> Introduction to Major Writers	<b>15</b>

**Recommended Reading:**

- *Introduction to English Literature* edited by L. M. Joshi & G. S. Thapa, AnkitPrakashan, 2022

**Suggested Readings**

- *The Routledge History of English Literature* by Ronald Carter and John McRae, Special Edition, 2011.
- *History of English Literature* by W. H. Hudson
- *A History of English Literature* by Arthur Compton Rickett
- *A Critical History of English Literature* by David Daiches
- *A Background to the Study of English Literature* by Birjadish Prasad
- *A Glossary of Literary Terms* by M. H. Abrams
- *History of English Literature* by W.J Long

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. The focus here could be on skills and activities that are harder to test in a written evaluation, such as speaking and listening skills, dictionary work, etc. Oral presentations, peer interviews, and group tasks can be used for this purpose.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class/12<sup>th</sup>/certificate/diploma.

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Suggested equivalent online courses: On Swayam, Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in, literature-study-online.com, epg-pathshala, egyptankosh.ac.in

DIPLOMA IN ARTS		
Programme : <i>Diploma in Arts</i>		Year: II Semester: III Paper: MC
Subject: English		
Course Code: UGENG- MC201	Course Title: British Poetry	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Identify various forms of poetry and understand the development of these forms in the works of greatest practitioners of these poetic forms.</li> <li>● Characterize some basic stanza patterns, their origin and development.</li> <li>● Critically analyze poems with an understanding of its basic elements.</li> <li>● Assess the contribution of the representative poets of these Ages towards the growth of English poetry and appreciate their poetic genius.</li> <li>● Gain broader understanding of British poetry and modern British poets.</li> <li>● Learn about transition of poetic style and forms with changing times.</li> <li>● Gain information about Irish poetry, war poems and modern poems.</li> <li>● Learn about changing style and how imagism as a movement in arts influenced the poets.</li> </ul>		
Credits: 6		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules
Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	<b>Types of Poems</b> Lyric, Sonnet, Elegy, Ode, Epic, Ballad, Dramatic Monologue, Allegory <b>Stanza Forms</b> The Heroic Couplet, Blank Verse, The Spenserian Stanza, Terza Rima	15

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<b>Unit II</b>	<b>William Shakespeare</b> -Let Me Not to the Marriage of True Minds (Sonnet No.116) <b>John Donne</b> - A Valediction: Forbidding Mourning <b>John Milton</b> - On his Blindness	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Alexander Pope</b> -From An Essay on Criticism ( Lines- 15-32) <b>Thomas Gray</b> - Elegy Written in a Country Churchyard (stanzas 1- 19)	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>William Wordsworth</b> -The World is Too Much With Us <b>John Keats</b> - Ode to a Nightingale	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>W. B. Yeats</b> - Second Coming <b>T.S. Eliot</b> -Journey of the Magi <b>W H Auden</b> - The Unknown Citizen	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit VI</b>	<b>Wilfred Owen</b> - The Strange Meeting <b>Rupert Brooke</b> - The Soldier <b>Philip Larkin</b> -Church Going	<b>15</b>

**Recommended Reading:**

- *British Poetry* edited by Dr. Hari Priya Pathak, Ankit Prakashan, 2022

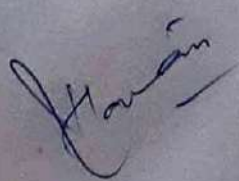
**Suggested Readings**

- *William Wordsworth - the Major Works* (Oxford World's Classics) Paperback. OUP
- *William Blake: Selected Poems* (Oxford World's Classics) Paperback – Import. OUP
- *Poetry of the Romantics* (Penguin Popular Classics) Paperback. Penguin classics
- *A Glossary of Literary Terms*, MH Abrams
- David Moody. *The Cambridge Companion to T. S. Eliot*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2003.
- Edward Maline. *A Preface to W. B. Yeats*, London: Longman Group Ltd, 1983.
- Terry Gifford and Neil Roberts. *Ted Hughes: A Critical Study*. London: Faber and Faber, 1981.
- Stan Smith. *The Cambridge Companion to W H Auden*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2004.

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. Oral presentations, peer interviews, and group tasks can be used for this purpose. The end-semester written examination will test all the areas targeted in the course.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in Certificate in Arts.

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala](http://epg-pathshala), [egyankosh.ac.in](http://egyankosh.ac.in)




DIPLOMA IN ARTS		
Programme : <i>Diploma in Arts</i>		Year: II Semester: IV Paper: MC
Subject: English		
Course Code: UGENG- MC203	Course Title: Women's Writing and Indian Literature in Translation	
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b></p> <p>After studying this course, the students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Help students understand the social construction of woman by patriarchy.</li> <li>• Examine feminism's concerns of equality with men.</li> <li>• Highlight the structural oppression of women.</li> <li>• Foreground resistance by women.</li> <li>• Discuss women's writing as an act of resistance and of grasping agency.</li> <li>• Help students engage with the heterogeneity of the oppression of women in different places, historically and socially.</li> <li>• Understand the rich and diverse tradition of literatures written in regional and vernacular languages.</li> <li>• Develop a comparative and intertextual approach to analyze literatures.</li> <li>• Develop an appreciation of the diverse multilingual and multicultural ethos of India.</li> <li>• Enhance job opportunities by fostering translation skills.</li> <li>• Critically appreciate the poems of Kabir and gain an understanding of his philosophy and assess the strength of Rabindranath Tagore as a translator.</li> </ul>		
Credits: 6		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules
Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	Elaine Showalter- 'Introduction', in <i>A Literature of Their Own: British Women Novelists from Bronte to Lessing</i> (1977).	10

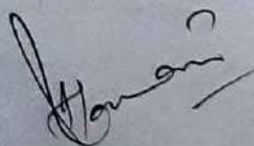
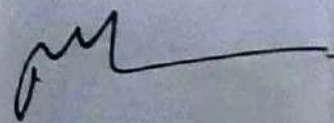
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Gilman</b> -The Yellow Wallpaper <b>Mahasweta Devi</b> -Draupadi	<b>10</b>
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Autobiography</b> -Harriet Jacobs, selections from <i>Incidents in the Life of a Slave Girl</i> , Chapter 5	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Maya Angelou</b> -Still I Rise. <b>Anne Finger</b> - Helen and Frida, in <i>Call Me Ahab: A Short Story Collection</i> . <b>Sylvia Plath</b> -Lady Lazarus	<b>20</b>
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Introducing Translation</b> -A Brief History and Significance of Translation in a Multilinguistic and Multicultural Society like India	<b>20</b>
<b>Unit VI</b>	<b>Kabir (Translation)</b> from <i>One Hundred Poems of Kabir</i> , translated By Rabindranath Tagore (Verses 1, 2, 8, 12, 53, 69).	<b>15</b>

### Recommended Readings

1. *Indian Feminism* by Jasbir Jain and Avadhesh Kumar Singh
2. *The History of Doing: An Illustrated Account of Movements for Women's Rights and Feminism in India, 1800-1990*, by Radha Kumar
3. *Sexual/Textual Politics* by T. Moi
4. *Gender Trouble* by Judith Butler
5. *Second Sex* by Simone de Beauvoir

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. Oral presentations, peer interviews, and group tasks can be used for this purpose. The end-semester written examination will test all the areas targeted in the course.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class/12<sup>th</sup>/certificate/diploma



Suggested equivalent online courses: On Swayam, Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in, literature-study-online.com, epg-pathshala, egyankosh.ac.in

BACHELOR OF ARTS		
Programme : <i>Bachelor of Arts</i>		Year: III Semester: V Paper MC
Subject: English		
Course Code: UGENG- MC301	Course Title: Introduction to Literature and Film	
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b></p> <p>Literature and film have had a close relationship with one another manifest in the celluloid 'adaptation' of classics and 'inspired' productions in the earlier days to the film text studies of recent times. The writer and the author both produce art that oftentimes is in conversation particularly since the cultural revolution of modernism.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This paper attempts to trace the genealogy of this collaborative mediation between literature and cinema between the textual and the visual.</li> <li>• Develop and understanding of the technical terminology associated with film and media studies.</li> <li>• Appraise the process of adaptation of texts into films.</li> </ul>		
Credits: 5		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules
Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	<b>Introduction to Basic Concepts in Film-Making:</b> Mise-én-scene, Long Takes, Deep Focus, Types of Shots, Colour and Sound	15

<b>Unit II</b>	Cinematic Adaptations: Shakespeare's <i>Hamlet</i> and its adaptation <i>Haider</i> (2014 film, directed by Vishal Bhardwaj)	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>The Novel in English and its Adaptation:</b> Charles Dickens' <i>Oliver Twist</i> and its adaptation <i>Oliver Twist</i> (2005 film, directed by Roman Polanski)	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Indian English Fiction:</b> Jhumpa Lahiri's <i>The Namesake</i> and its adaptation <i>The Namesake</i> (2006 film, directed by Mira Nair)	<b>10</b>
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Popular Fiction:</b> Chetan Bhagat's <i>Five Point Someone</i> and its adaptation <i>Three Idiots</i> (2009 film, directed by Rajkumar Hirani)	<b>10</b>
<b>Unit VI</b>	<b>Bhasha Classics:</b> Rabindranath Tagore's <i>Ghare Baire</i> and its adaptation <i>Ghare- Baire</i> ( 1985 film, directed by Satyajit Ray)	<b>10</b>

### Recommended Readings

1. Shail Andrew 'From the Cinematograph to The Pictures' in *The Cinema and the Origins of Literary Modernism*, New York and London: Routledge 2012) pp. 1-40.
2. Fernando Solanas and Octavio Getino 'Towards a Third Cinema' in *Movies and Methods: An Anthology* ed. Bill Nichols (Berkeley: University of California Press 1976) pp. 44-64.
3. Laura Mulvey 'Afterthoughts on 'Visual Pleasure and Narrative Cinema' inspired by King Vidor's *Duel in the Sun* (1946)' in *Visual and Other Pleasures* (London: Palgrave Macmillan 1989).
4. bell hooks 'The Oppositional Gaze: Black Female Spectators' in *Black Looks: Race and Representation* (Boston: South End Press 1992).
5. Robert Stam 'Beyond Fidelity: *The Dialogues of Adaptation*' in *Film Adaptation* ed. James Naremore (New Brunswick NJ: Rutgers UP 2000) pp. 54-76.
6. Andre Bazin 'Adaptation or the Cinema as Digest' in *Film and Literature: An Introduction and Reader* ed. Timothy Corrigan pp. 57-64.
7. Anna Morcom 'Tapping the Mass Market: The Commercial Life of Hindi Film Songs' in *Global Bollywood: Travels of Hindi Song and Dance* eds Sangita Gopal and Sujata Moorti (Delhi: Orient Blackswan 2010) pp. 63-84.

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:** The end-semester written examination, Presentation, and Quiz will test all the areas targeted in the course.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class/12<sup>th</sup>/certificate/diploma.

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala.egyankosh.ac.in](http://epg-pathshala.egyankosh.ac.in)

BACHELOR OF ARTS		
Programme : <i>Bachelor of Arts</i>		Year: III Semester: V Paper II
Subject: English		
Course Code: UGENG- MC302	Course Title: Partition Literature	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> The course aims to understand contending interpretation of partition history. The students will be reading a variety of different historical interpretation of partition.		
Credits: 5	Core Compulsory	
Max. Marks: 25+75	Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules	
Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	Characteristics of Partition Literature- Violence, Dislocation, Trauma, Memory, History, Narrative, Regeneration.	15
Unit II	Fiction- Khushwant Singh: <i>Train to Pakistan</i>	15
Unit III	Short story- Sadat Hasan Manto: Toba Tek Singh and Ismat Chughtai: Roots.	15

<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Non Fiction-</b> Urvashi Butalia: <i>The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India</i> (Chapter 2: Blood)	<b>10</b>
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Bapsi Sidhwa-</b> <i>Ice Candy Man</i>	<b>10</b>
<b>Unit VI</b>	<b>Jyotirmoyee Devi:</b> <i>The River Churning</i>	<b>10</b>

**Recommended Readings:**

1. Ritu Menon and Kamla Bhasin, 'Introduction', in *Borders and Boundaries* (New Delhi: Kali for Women, 1998).
2. Sukrita P. Kumar, *Narrating Partition* (Delhi: Indialog, 2004).
3. Urvashi Butalia, *The Other Side of Silence: Voices from the Partition of India* (Delhi: Kali for Women, 2000).
4. Sigmund Freud, 'Mourning and Melancholia', in *The Complete Psychological Works of Sigmund Freud*, tr. James Strachey (London: Hogarth Press, 1953) pp. 3041–53.

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods (25 Marks):** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. The end-semester written examination will test all the areas targeted in the course.

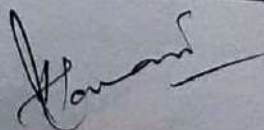
**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class/12<sup>th</sup>/certificate/diploma

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala](http://epg-pathshala), [egyankosh.ac.in](http://egyankosh.ac.in)

<b>Programme : Degree</b>	<b>Year: III</b>	<b>Semester: V</b>
<b>Subject: English</b>		<b>Paper: RP</b>

<b>Course Code:</b> UGENGRP-304	<b>Course Title: Research Project: An Introduction</b>	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understand the importance of Research and Research methodology.</li> <li>• Learn how to conduct research project.</li> <li>• Learn to prepare research project.</li> </ul>		
<b>Credits: 4 (Qualifying)</b>	<b>Major Compulsory</b>	
<b>Max. Marks: 100</b>	<b>Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules</b>	
<b>Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	Meaning, Types of Significance of Research, Literature Review, Formulation of Research design, Research Problem, Objectives, Hypothesis, Research materials and Methods, Abstract Writing, Keywords and References.	<b>60</b>

<b>BACHELOR OF ARTS</b>		
<b>Programme : Bachelor of Arts</b>	<b>Year: III</b>	<b>Semester: VI</b>
		<b>Paper: MC</b>
<b>Subject: English</b>		
<b>Course Code:</b> UGENG- MC305	<b>Course Title: Regional Literature with Special Reference to Literature of Uttarakhand</b>	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>		
After completing this course, the students will be able to:		
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Study the language and literature of Kumauni and Garhwali region.</li> <li>• These texts would be read closely to develop understanding of the key concepts and themes of Regional literature.</li> </ul>		




Credits: 5		Core Compulsory
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules
Total No. of Lectures- Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	Chatak Tales- To be good or bad, The Buffalo Man	15
Unit II	Manglesh Dabral-Torch	10
Unit III	Harish Chandra Pande- A Flower Blooms Somewhere, The Womenfolk of Hills	15
Unit IV	Ruskin Bond-Rusty, The Boy from the Hills	10
Unit V	Diwa Bhatt-Heritage, Song of a Martyr's Mother	10
Unit VI	Namita Gokhale- 'Shivani' from <i>Mountain Echoes: Reminiscences of Kumaoni Women</i>	15

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods (25 Marks):** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. The end-semester written examination will test all the areas targeted in the course.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class/12<sup>th</sup>/certificate/diploma

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala, egyankosh.ac.in](http://epg-pathshala.egyankosh.ac.in)

BACHELOR OF ARTS		
Programme : <i>Bachelor of Arts</i>	Year: III	Semester: VI
		Paper: MC

<b>Subject: English</b>		
<b>Course Code:</b> UGENG- MC306	<b>Course Title: Indian and New Literatures in English</b>	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After completing this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develop an understanding of the themes, styles and poetic sensibilities of poets like Nissim Ezekiel, Jayanta Mahapatra and, Keki N. Daruwala.</li> <li>• Critically analyze drama as a medium of exploration of existing social issues and prejudices through the work of Girish Karnad.</li> <li>• Critically analyze texts from a Postcolonial perspective.</li> <li>• Familiarize themselves with the similar (yet different) socio-historic conditions reflected in the literature of the various colonies.</li> <li>• Comprehend how 'New Literatures' incorporates very different literary products, each with its own cultural, social and geographical specificity.</li> <li>• Comprehend and analyze the poetic discourses of poets like Pablo Neruda, Margaret Atwood, and Dennis Brutus and the variations in their themes and styles.</li> <li>• Comprehend the issues of identity, diaspora and marginalization as explored in the texts prescribed.</li> <li>• Develop an understanding of Post colonialism and recognize the strategies deployed by Postcolonial writers to resist cultural oppression.</li> </ul>		
<b>Credits: 5</b>	<b>Core Compulsory</b>	
<b>Max. Marks: 25+75</b>	<b>Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules</b>	
<b>Total No. of Lectures- Tutorials-Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0</b>		
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>
<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Nissim Ezekiel- Background, Casually</b> <b>Jayanta Mahapatra- Hunger</b> <b>Keki N. Daruwala- Mother</b> <b>Kamala Das- The Stone Age</b>	<b>20</b>
<b>Unit II</b>	<b>Pablo Neruda- If You Forget Me</b> <b>Margaret Atwood- Spellings</b>	<b>15</b>

<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Girish Karnad- <i>Tughlaq</i></b>	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Mahatma Gandhi- <i>Hind Swaraj</i> (Chapter 4- What is Swaraj?).</b>	<b>10</b>
<b>Unit V</b>	<b>Frantz Fanon- <i>Black Skin, White Masks</i> (Chapter 4- The So-Called Dependency Complex of the Colonized).</b>	<b>05</b>
<b>Unit VI</b>	<b>Chinua Achebe-<i>Things Fall Apart</i></b>	<b>10</b>

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods (25 Marks):** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. The end-semester written examination will test all the areas targeted in the course.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class 12 Certificate/Diploma.

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala](http://epg-pathshala), [egyankosh.ac.in](http://egyankosh.ac.in)

<b>Programme : <i>Degree</i></b>		<b>Year: III</b>	<b>Semester: VI</b>
			<b>Paper: RP</b>
<b>Subject: English</b>			
<b>Course Code:</b> UGENG-RP307	<b>Course Title: Preparing a Research Proposal</b>		
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn how to conduct research projects.</li> <li>• Learn to prepare research paper.</li> <li>• Learn to prepare research project.</li> </ul>			
<b>Credits: 4 (Qualifying)</b>		<b>Major Compulsory</b>	
<b>Max. Marks: 100</b>		<b>Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ.</b>	



		rules
Total No. of Lectures-Tutorials- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	Preparing Research Projects on Translation Studies, Gender Studies, Novels and Film Adaptation, Eco criticism, Cultural Studies.	60

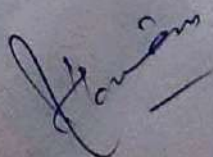
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**Kumaun University**  
**Nainital**  
**Subject: English**  
**Under Graduate Syllabus**  
**For Co-Curricular Course**  
**NEP 2020**

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CERTIFICATE COURSE IN ARTS		
Programme : <i>Certificate Course in Arts</i>		Year:1 Semester: I Paper: CoC
Subject: English		
Course Code: UGENG- CoC102	Course Title: Communication Skills	
<b>Course Outcomes:</b> After studying this course, the students will be able to: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>● Acquire basic language skills and use them in communication.</li> <li>● Learn pronouncing English words and make use of dictionary for the same.</li> <li>● Making use of thesaurus for learning synonyms, antonym and one word- substitution.</li> <li>● Comprehending unseen passages.</li> <li>● Learn to prepare resume, presentations, letter, application and Précis writing.</li> </ul>		
Credits: Qualifying		Co-Curricular Course
Max. Marks: 100 (Multiple Choice Questions)		Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules
Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	Importance of English Language in Contemporary World Basic Language Skills & Usage: Articles, Prepositions, Use of Verbs, Subject: Verb Agreement and Punctuation, Tenses, Direct Indirect Speech, Active Passive.	10
Unit II	Introduction to Phonetics- Essentials of English Pronunciation, use of Dictionary Making use of Thesaurus- Synonym, Antonym and One-Word substitution.	10
Unit III	Comprehension of an Unseen Passage, Précis Writing. Expansion of an Idea, Essays, Letters, Application Writing, Preparing	10




	Bio-data, Resume/ CV.	
<b>Unit IV</b>	Interview, Group Discussion, Making a Speech, Presentation Skills.	<b>10</b>

**Recommended Readings:**

- Pathak et al. *Foundation Course in English Language (Revised)*, Cambridge University Press 2022.

**Suggested Readings:**

- Shilpa Sapre-Bharmal et al. *Communication Skills in English*. Orient Blackswan. 2012
- Sanjay Kumar and Pushp Lata: *Communication Skills*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 2015.
- Norman Lewis: *Word Power Made Easy*, Penguin Books India, 2015.
- V. N. Arora and Laxmi Chandra: *Improve your Writing*, Oxford University Press, 1981.
- R.K Bansal and J.B. Harrison: *Spoken English*, Orient Black Swan, 1983.
- Kamlesh Sadanand and Susheela Punitha: *Spoken English: A Foundation Course (Revised Edition)* , Part I, Orient Black Swan, 2014
- Bikram K. Das: *Functional Grammar and Spoken and Written Communication in English* , Orient Black Swan; 1<sup>st</sup> edition , 2006
- E. Suresh Kumar, B. Sandhya, J. Savithri and P. Sreehari: *Enriching Speaking and Writing Skills*, Orient Black Swan, 2014.

**This Course can be opted by the student of:** Any Stream

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods (25 Marks):** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. The focus here could be on skills and activities that are harder to test in a written evaluation, such as speaking and listening skills, dictionary work, etc. Oral presentations, peer interviews, and group tasks can be used for this purpose. The end-semester written examination will test all the areas targeted in the course – reading, comprehension, vocabulary, grammar, composition, and oral communication.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class 12<sup>th</sup> Certificate/Diploma.

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala](http://epg-pathshala), [egyankosh.ac.in](http://egyankosh.ac.in)

**Kumaun University**  
**Nainital**  
**Subject: English**  
**Under Graduate Syllabus**  
**For**  
**Minor Elective**  
**NEP 2020**

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CERTIFICATE COURSE IN ARTS		
Programme : <i>Certificate Course in Arts</i>		Year:1 Semester: II Paper: ME
Subject: English		
Course Code: UGENG- ME104	Course Title: Creative Writing	
<p><b>Course Outcomes:</b></p> <p>After studying this course, the students will be able to:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe or express their opinions on topics of personal interest such as their experiences of events, their hopes and ambitions.</li> <li>• Read and understand information on topical matters and explain the advantages and disadvantages of a situation.</li> <li>• Write formal letters, personal notes, blogs, reports, and texts on familiar Matters.</li> <li>• Comprehend and analyse texts in English.</li> <li>• Understand the basic concepts, ethics and types of advertisements.</li> </ul>		
Credits: 4		Minor Elective
Max. Marks: 25+75		Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules
Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0		
Unit	Topic	No. of Lectures
Unit I	<p>What is Creative Writing?</p> <p>Types of Writing: Expository, Descriptive, Persuasive and Narrative</p>	15




<b>Unit II</b>	<b>The Art and Craft of Writing:</b> Characteristics of Good Writing Poetry: Figurative language, Imagery, Sensory details, Rhyme, Repetition "Daffodils" by Wordsworth <b>Short Story:</b> Theme, Point of view, Character, Setting, and Plot "The Barber's Trade Union" by Mulk Raj Anand	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit III</b>	<b>Writing for the Media:</b> Basics of writing for the Print Media.	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit IV</b>	<b>Introduction to Cyber Media and Social Media</b> Social Media, Types of Social Media, Online Journalism, Basics of Cyber Media	<b>15</b>

### Recommended Readings

- 1) *Creative writing: A Beginner's Manual* by Anjana Neira Dev and Others, Published by Pearson, Delhi, 2009

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. The focus here could be on skills and activities that are harder to test in a written evaluation, such as speaking and listening skills, dictionary work, etc.

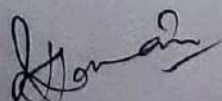
**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class/12<sup>th</sup>/certificate/diploma

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala](http://epg-pathshala), [egyankosh.ac.in](http://egyankosh.ac.in)

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<b>DIPLOMA IN ARTS</b>			
<b>Programme : Diploma in Arts</b>		<b>Year: II</b>	<b>Semester: IV</b> <b>Paper: ME</b>
<b>Subject: English</b>			
<b>Course Code:</b> <b>UGENG-</b> <b>ME204</b>	<b>Course Title: Professional Communication in English</b>		
<b>Course Outcomes:</b>			
After studying this course, the students will be able to:			
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Acquire basic language skills and use them in communication.</li> <li>• Make use of thesaurus for learning synonyms, antonym and one word- substitution.</li> <li>• Comprehend the meaning of prose and verse passages.</li> <li>• Learn basic concepts of phonetics.</li> <li>• Improve fluency through regular practice and speaking drills.</li> <li>• Learn the skills of facing interviews, making a speech, presentations etc.</li> <li>• Improve their grammatical competence.</li> <li>• Learn the art of writing paragraphs, essays, letters, Bio-data, Resume, and CV.</li> <li>• Learn the techniques of report writing, minutes, notices and agendas.</li> <li>• Become skilled at translating from Hindi to English and vice-versa.</li> </ul>			
<b>Credits: 4</b>		<b>Minor Elective</b>	
<b>Max. Marks: 25+75</b>		<b>Min. Passing Marks: As per Univ. rules</b>	
<b>Total No. of Lectures- Practical (in hours per week): 4-0-0</b>			
<b>Unit</b>	<b>Topic</b>	<b>No. of Lectures</b>	






<b>Unit I</b>	<b>Use of IPA Symbols:</b> Learning Correct Pronunciation through dictionary	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit II</b>	Writing Official Correspondences (Letter /Application Writing, FIR, Grievance Letters & Right to Information)	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit III</b>	Techniques of CV writing, Report Writing, Proposal Writing, Notices and Agendas. Interview, Group Discussion, making a Speech, Presentation Skills/Using Power Point Presentation	<b>15</b>
<b>Unit IV</b>	Translation from Hindi to English Translation from English to Hindi	<b>15</b>

#### Suggested Readings:

- Shilpa Sapre-Bharmal et al. *Communication Skills in English*. Orient Blackswan. 2012
- Sanjay Kumar and Pushp Lata: *Communication Skills*, Oxford University Press, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed. 2015.
- Norman Lewis: *Word Power Made Easy*, Penguin Books India, 2015.
- R.K. Bansal and J.B. Harrison: *Spoken English*, Orient Black Swan, 1983.
- Kamlesh Sadanand and Susheela Punitha: *Spoken English: A Foundation Course* (Revised Edition), Part 1, Orient Black Swan, 2014
- Bikram K. Das: *Functional Grammar and Spoken and Written Communication in English*, Orient Black Swan; 1<sup>st</sup> edition, 2006
- E. Suresh Kumar, B. Sandhya, J. Savithri and P. Sreehari: *Enriching Speaking and Writing Skills*, Orient Black Swan, 2014.
- V. N. Arora and Laxmi Chandra: *Improve your Writing*, Oxford University Press, 1981
- Terry O'Brien: *Modern writing Skills*, Rupa Publisher, 2011
- R.C. Sharma and Krishna Mohan: *Business Correspondence and Report Writing*, McGraw Hill Education (India) Pvt. Ltd. Chennai, 5<sup>th</sup> ed., 2016.

**Suggested Continuous Evaluation Methods:** Since the class is conceived as learner-centric and built around tasks that require learners to actively use various language skills, formative assessment can and should be used extensively. The focus here could be on skills and activities that are harder to test in a written evaluation, such as speaking and listening skills.

dictionary work, etc. Oral presentations, peer interviews, and group tasks can be used for this purpose. The end-semester written examination will test all the areas targeted in the course – reading, comprehension, vocabulary, grammar, composition, and oral communication.

**Course prerequisites:** To study this course, a student must have had the subject English in class 12<sup>th</sup> Certificate/Diploma.

**Suggested equivalent online courses:** On Swayam, [Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in](http://Vidyamitra.inflibnet.ac.in), [literature-study-online.com](http://literature-study-online.com), [epg-pathshala](http://epg-pathshala), [egyankosh.ac.in](http://egyankosh.ac.in)

